Variables Influencing Learners’ Motivation and Effort

**climate**
- comfort
  - teacher
  - peers
- acceptance
  - physical
  - psychological
- safety

**task**
- clarity
  - clear goals
  - known tasks
  - public criteria
  - models
- utility/relevance
  - big ideas
  - essential questions
  - authentic tasks
  - personal/cultural connections
- perceived capacity to succeed
  - responsive teaching
  - personalized support
  - celebrating achievement *and* growth